UKUTSHALWA KOMOBA 2018 Ikhasi 1

Ukukhetha Indawo

- Uma indawo ingakaze ilinywe kudingeka imvume
- Ukwehlela kumele kube ngaphansi kwamaphesenti angama-20
- Yazi uhlobo lomhlabathi nokujula kwawo
- Kuyanconywa ukuthi ubenohlelo lokusebenza indawo (LUP)?



Ukuhlolwa kokujula nohlobo lomhlabathi





Insimu elungele ukutshalwa



Amalungelo okuqopha aqukethwe kulo mbhalo. Ayikho ingxenye yalo msebenzi engaphinda yenziwe nanganoma iyiphi indlela ngaphandle kwemvume ebhaliwe yomshicileli. Yize yenziwe yonke imizamo yokuqinisekisa ubuqotho bolwazi olushicilelwe kulo msebenzi, isiKhungo sezoCwaningo ngoMoba saseNingizimu Afrika (SASRI) asizukuthathelwa zinyathelo ngokulahleka noma ukulimala okungehlakalela umuntu ngenxa yokulandela ulwazi oluqukethwe lapha. Ukusetshenziswa kwamagama nezikhangisi ezinobunikazi kulomshicilelo akungathathwa njengokuqinisekisa/qquqquzela ukuthi zisetshenziswe.

Ukulungiselela ukutshala

1. Bulala umoba omdala

- Uma isivuno sehle kakhulu
- Ukunqanda izifo
- Ukushintsha uhlobo lomoba



2. Ukulima indawo ezotshalwa

- Kungabi namagabade
- Susa umoba omdala
- Ku ngabi namavolontiya
 Ukuvula olayini ozotshal
 - a kub ona (10c m)





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Izindlela zokulima

Ukulima kancane

Izinto zokusebenza: ugandaganda, igeja, isigubhu sokuchela uphoyizeni

- Kusetshenziswa i-Glyphosate ukubulala umoba omdala
- Kunciphisa ukuguguleka komhlabathi
- Kunconywa ukuba isetshenziswe endaweni eyehlelayo ngaphezu kwamaphesenti ayi -12%
- Inconywa esihlabathini
- Ingasetshenziswa ehlobo phakathi kukaLwezi - Nhlolanja
- Izindleko ziphansi

Ukulima kakhulu

Izinto zokusebenza: ugangaganda, igeja nehhala

- Ingenziwa kuphela ebusika kusukela kuMbasa kuya kuMandulo
- Ungakwazi nokufaka umcako
- Ayizilungele izindawo ezingamaqele
- Izindleko ziphezulu





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Isitshalo esidala

Ulayini

Ukuhlukana kanye nokujula kolayini

Ukuhlukana kolayini

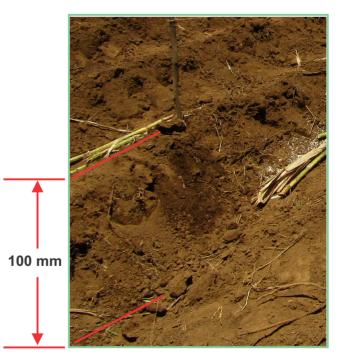
- Kuncike kuhlobo lomhlabathi nendawo okuyo
- Ukuhlukana kolayini okwejwayelekile u-1m kuya ku-1.2m



Ukuhlukana kolayini

Ukujula kolayini

Ukujula kungeqi u-100mm



Ukujula kolayini



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Imbewu

Ukukhetha uhlobo lomoba kuncike:

- Esikhathini sokuvuna: ezinyangeni eziyi-12 noma ama-24
- Kuhlobo lomhlabathi
- Kwindawo ozotshala kuyo, esigodini noma eqeleni
- Kwisikhathi sonyaka ozovuna ngaso
- Ebangeni eliya esigayweni



Ukuhlahlwa kwembewu

Ubuhle bembewu

- Imbewu engenaz ifo nezinambuzane
- Ubudala bembewu (Izinyanga eziy i 9-18)
- Funa imbewu kusasele iminyaka emibili ukuthi utshale





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Indlela yokutshala Ukufakwa kukamanyolo

- Thela umanyolo kolayini uma utshala
- Thela ngaphezulu emva kwamasonto ayi-12

Izinga lokufakwa kwembewu

- Amathani ayi-6 (ugongolo olulodwa)
- Amathani ayi-8 (ugongolo nohafu)
- Amathani ayi-10 (izingongolo ezimbili)







Ubude bamasethi

- Shiya amalunga ama3-4
- Nqanda uBhasha Amanzi angamalitha ama-5 kanye noshibhoshi ongama-500 ml

Ukugqitshwa komoba

- Ebusika (Akujulile) 50 mm
- Ehlobo (Kujulile) 100 mm
- Kumele kubhekwe ukuthi umoba ucindezelwe kahle umhlabathi emva koku gqiba
- Sebenzisa izibulala khula ukunqanda ukhula lungakaveli emva kokutshala





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