

MECHANISATION REPORT No. 2 2019



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MECHANISATION REPORT NO. 2



SYSTEMS AND COSTS OF LAND PREPARATION, PLANTING AND RATOON MANAGEMENT

The costs given in the following tables are based on replanting 20 hectares per year and using new equipment with 60 kW 2WD tractor costs based on an annual usage of 1000 hours. Expensive implements are under-utilised and this results in high implement costs. The larger the area to replant, the greater the utilisation of the implement and hence its cost per unit of area will be reduced. The examples merely serve as a guide and growers should carefully compare the operations included and adjust these to suit their systems, if necessary. Growers are referred to the table on the last page for costs of individual operations.

LAND PREPARATION

Operations involving land smoothing, drainage and conservation structures are considered to be part of soil and water conservation and will therefore not be considered in this exercise on land preparation.

The main objectives in land preparation are assumed to be:

- to effectively destroy the old crop
- to prepare a seedbed for planting.

The two categories of soil to be considered in this exercise are:

- i) heavier soils (loams and clays)
- ii) lighter soils (loamy sands and sands).

The operations listed in the tables that follow may be considered to be the basic minimum, the number of harrowings for example being dependent on factors such as the presence or absence of grass weeds, soil moisture content, season of operation and volunteers.

1. Traditional system:

TRADITIONAL SYSTEM:	FUEL:	COST:
Operations:	(l/ha)	(R/ha)
Deep plough (2f rev disc)	30	1027
Disc Harrow	16	582
Plough (2f rev disc)	30	1027
Disc Harrow	16	582
Disc Harrow	16	582
Ridger only	10	603
TOTAL:	118	4403

2. Conventional tillage system (heavier soils):

CONVENTIONAL SYSTEM: (HEAVY SOILS)	FUEL:	COST:
Operations:	(l/ha)	(R/ha)
Shallow (100mm) 2f m/b 1way (May)	20	898
Disc harrow (June)	16	582
Plough (200-250mm) 2f m/b 1way (Aug)	25	1004
Disc harrow (150mm) (Aug)	16	582
Ridger only	10	603
TOTAL:	87	3669

3. Conventional tillage system (sandy soils):

CONVENTIONAL SYSTEM: (LIGHT SOILS)	FUEL:	COST:
Operations:	(l/ha)	(R/ha)
Shallow (100mm) rotary hoe (May)	25	1212
Disc harrow (100mm) (June)	8	403
Disc harrow (100mm) (Aug)	8	403
Ridger only	10	603
TOTAL:	51	2621

4. Minimum tillage system, chemical (heavier soils) - Option 1:

MINIMUM TILLAGE SYSTEM (SANDY SOILS)	FUEL:	COST:
Operations:	(l/ha)	(R/ha)
Full cover spray Glyphosate 360gm/l @ 8l/ha (1 labour-day)	0	162
from Oct to Mar onwards (8l/ha)	0	431
Min tiller (2r rotary hoe+ridgers+fert appl in interrow (Oct-Mar)	15	1227
TOTAL:	15	1820
Add stool plough- improved efficacy	12	528

Note: The efficacy of chemical stool eradication in heavier soils is improved if the stools are undercut (± 100 mm) by using a stool plough one week after spraying. This will increase the costs as indicated in the table above.

5. No-tillage system, chemical (sandy soils):

NO TILLAGE SYSTEM (SANDY SOILS)	FUEL:	COST:
Operations:	(l/ha)	(R/ha)
Full cover spray Glyphosate (1 labour-day)	0	162
from Oct to Mar onwards @ 81/ha	0	431
Ridger only	10	603
TOTAL:	10	1196

6. Reduced tillage system, manual (sandy soils) – Option 2:

REDUCED TILLAGE SYSTEM -					
MANUAL (SANDY SOILS)	FUEL:	Mech Cost:	Labour-days	Labour	Operation
Operations:	(l/ha)	(R/ha)	per ha	cost (R/ha)	cost (R/ha)
Chipping (May) @ 40 labour days/ha	0	0	40	6480	6480
Ridger only	10	603	0	0	603
TOTAL:	10	603	40	6480	7083

Note: Irrespective of the system of crop eradication used, the cost of hand labour for roguing must be added to the above costs.

PLANTING

In comparing the various planting methods, the following assumptions are made:

flat culture is desirable;

some fertiliser is required in the planting furrow;

plant cane warrants one pre- and one post-emergent application of herbicide for weed control;

the cost of materials is the same for all systems and is excluded from these comparisons;

one labourer costs R162,00 per day (9 hours);

Glyphosate (360 g/l) costs R53,90 per litre (assumed retail price)

1. Machine planting

MACHINE PLANTING	Fuel	Mech Cost:	Labour-days	Labour	Operation
_	(l/ha)	(R/ha)	per ha	cost (R/ha)	cost (R/ha)
Machine planting (at 1ha/day)	22	2319	10	1620	3939
Pre-emergent herbicide	3	146	1	162	308
Top dress fertilizer	3	175	1	162	337
Post-emergent herbicide	3	146	1	162	308
Hand-hoeing grasses	0	0	10	1620	1620
Spot spray	0	0	1	162	162
TOTAL:	31	2786	24	3888	6674

^{*} This value can range typically from 6 to 10 labour days per hectare depending on labour productivity.

2. Semi-mechanical planting

SEMI MECHANICAL PLANTING	Fuel	Mech Cost:	Labour-days	Labour	Operation
	(l/ha)	(R/ha)	per ha	cost (R/ha)	cost (R/ha)
Ridging and Fert applic (2 row)	12	412	1	162	574
Planting	0	0	20	3240	3240
Covering	12	687	0	0	687
Pre-emergent herbicide	3	146	1	162	308
Top dress fertiliser	3	175	1	162	337
Post-emergent herbicide	3	146	1	162	308
Hand-hoe	0	0	10	1620	1620
Spot spray	0	0	1	162	162
TOTAL:	33	1566	35	5670	7236

3. Manual planting

MANUAL PLANTING	Fuel	Mech Cost:	Labour-days	Labour	Operation
_	(l/ha)	(R/ha)	per ha	cost (R/ha)	cost (R/ha)
Ridging only	10	603	0	0	603
Fertiliser application	0	0	1	162	162
Planting	0	0	20	3240	3240
Covering	0	0	5	810	810
Pre-emergent herbicide	0	0	1	162	162
Top dress fertiliser	0	0	1	162	162
Post-emergent herbicide	0	0	1	162	162
Hand-hoe	0	0	10	1620	1620
Spot spray	0	0	1	162	162
TOTAL:	10	603	40	6480	7083

Operations such as the application of nematicides and filtercake and seed-dipping, are excluded as they are specific to soil types and season. Costs of materials were excluded in the planting costs.

RATOON MANAGEMENT

Within the industry there are three common situations which require different management.

Relatively few operations are required in the management of ratoon crops but weed control is the most difficult to cost as there is no best procedure. The type and number of operations depends on factors such as time of harvest, soil type and the spectrum and density of weeds that occur.

Operations such as subsoiling, stool pruning, furrow-forming and nematicide application are not included as they are not generally necessary.

1. Cane burnt and tops windrowed

CANE BURNT & TOPS WINDROWED	Fuel	Mech Cost:	Labour-days	Labour	Operation
	(l/ha)	(R/ha)	per ha	cost (R/ha)	cost (R/ha)
Raking tops	4	190	0	0	190
Topdress fertiliser	3	175	1	162	337
Post-emergent herbicide (long term)	3	146	1	162	308
Hand weed	0	0	10	1620	1620
TOTAL:	10	511	12	1944	2455

2. Cane burnt and tops left scattered

CANE BURNT & TOPS LEFT SCATTERED	Fuel	Mech Cost:	Labour-days	Labour	Operation
	(l/ha)	(R/ha)	per ha	cost (R/ha)	cost (R/ha)
Spread tops and clean up	0	0	3	486	486
Topdress fertiliser	3	175	1	162	337
Post-emergent herbicide (long term)	3	146	1	162	308
Hand weed	0	0	8	1296	1296
TOTAL:	6	321	13	2106	2427

3. Trash blanket

TRASH BLANKET	Fuel	Mech Cost:	Labour-days	Labour	Operation
	(l/ha)	(R/ha)	per ha	cost (R/ha)	cost (R/ha)
Spread trash & tidy field	0	0	3	486	486
Topdress fertiliser	0	0	1	162	162
Spot spray, twice	0	0	2	324	324
Hand weed	0	0	4	648	648
TOTAL:	0	0	10	1620	1620

For all systems:

- material costs are excluded
- add verge control:

Assume 10% of total area will be slashed 4 times annually i.e.) 10% of 200 ha = 20 ha

Cost per slashing = R489 per ha x 20 ha = R 9784 Cost for slashing = R 9784 x 4 = R 39136 Cost per hectare under cane = R 39136 \div 200 ha = R 195,68 /ha

PERFORMANCE STANDARDS AND COSTS FOR MECHANICAL SUGARCANE PRODUCTION SYSTEMS: 200HA CANE FARM REPLANTING 20HA/YR

Costs are based on a 60 kW tractor:

R 239.50 /hour + implement cost NB: The operational costs per hectare shown below are for 1 pass only; For steep or poorly laid out fields these figures below must be inflated

							Lighte	r soils			Heavier soils					
Machinery	Cost	Work-	Effic-	No.			Annual	Imple-	Opera-				Annual	Imple-	Opera-	
and	price	ing	iency	of	Speed	Work-	utilis-	ment	tion	Fuel	Speed	Work-	utilis-	ment	tion	Fuel
equipment		width		passes		rate	ation	cost	cost			rate	ation	cost	cost	
	(Rand)	(m)	(%)	(no.)	(km/h)	(h/ha)	(hours)	(R/h)	(R/ha)	(I/ha)	(km/h)	(h/ha)	(hours)	(R/h)	(R/ha)	(l/ha)
Subsoil: single tine	24000	1.2	90	1	4.0	2.31	46	66.20	708	15	3.0	3.09	62	50.66	896	20
Ripper: 3 tine	45000	1.5	90	1	4.0	1.85	37	151.57	724	20	3.0	2.47	49	117.21	881	25
Plough: 2f rev mb-shallow	90000	0.8	85	2*	4.5	3.27	131	100.87	1112	16	4.5	3.27	131	100.87	1112	20
2f rev mb	90000	0.8	85	2	4.5	3.27	131	100.87	1112	20	4.0	3.68	147	92.24	1220	25
2f mb-shallow	18000	0.8	80	2*	4.5	3.47	139	19.26	898	16	4.5	3.47	139	19.26	898	20
2f mb	18000	0.8	80	2	4.5	3.47	139	19.26	898	20	4.0	3.91	156	17.63	1004	25
2f disc plough ***	39000	0.8	85	2	4.5	3.27	131	43.71	926	25	4.0	3.68	147	39.97	1027	30
3f rev mb	115000	1.2	85	2	4.5	2.18	87	180.11	914	28	4.0	2.45	98	162.99	986	32
chisel plow	125000	2.0	90	4**	5.0	1.11	89	199.54	488	15	4.5	1.23	99	183.18	522	18
Disc harrow: light, <150mm	55000	1.8	80	3	6.0	1.16	69	108.47	403	8	5.0	1.39	83	92.96	462	10
heavy, >150mm	110000	2.0	80	3	5.0	1.25	75	195.61	544	12	4.5	1.39	83	179.30	582	16
Stool plough:	20000	1.2	90	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	1.68	34	73.88	528	12
Weeding: 2 row cultivator	23000	2.4	85	2	6.0	0.82	33	87.32	267	4						
Rotary hoe: very fine tilth	100000	2.0	85	1	2.6	2.26	45	296.40	1212	25						
normal tilth	100000	2.0	85	1	3.5	1.68	34	379.35	1040	18						
Min. tiller: rotary + ridge	113500	2.4	80	1	2.6	2.00	40	372.78	1227	15						
Lime box: 3m wide	55000	3.0	50	1	6.0	1.11	22	304.95	605	4						
Fert. spreader: (1D broadcast) 500L	10500	6.0	50	1	5.0	0.67	120	13.24	168	3						
Fert. spreader: (broadcast)	65000	6.0	65	1	5.0	0.51	92	101.01	175	3						
Herbicide applicator: (boom)	37000	6.0	70	2	4.5	0.53	212	37.10	146	3						
Mist blower (300-500L mounted)	87000	18.0	70	1	3.5	0.23	41	270.93	116	2						
2 furrow ridger + 2 fert applicators	28000	2.4	90	1	4.5	1.03	21	160.86	412	12						
Ridger: (1 furrow per pass)	17500	1.2	90	1	4.5	2.06	41	53.62	603	10						
Coverer: (one row per pass)	26000	1.2	85	1	4.5	2.18	44	75.98	687	12						
Planter: cane (1 row) ***	110000	1.2	45	1	3.0	6.17	123	136.18	2319	22						
Planter: Cane (2 row) - min till	185000	1.8	60	1	2.5	3.70	74	343.93	2161	22						
Planter: Seed drill/planter	120000	1.8	60	1	4.0	2.31	46	336.98	1334	14						
Rake or windrow tops:	15000	2.5	90	1	6.0	0.74	133	17.52	190	4						
Grader-land plane:	29000	2.0	80	3	4.5	1.39	83	49.01	401	15						
Verge control: (slash 10% total area)	31000	1.5	80	4	4.0	2.08	165	36.76	576	11						
Verge control: (slash 10% total area)	55000	2.0	80	4	4.0	1.56	123	73.59	489	12						

^{*} Same plough used for shallow ploughing and conventional ploughing

*** Estimated value



^{**} Used for stool eradication (2 passes) + two passes for seedbed preparation

Local Products & Suppliers

	A CDICIU:	TRACTORS AND HAULAGE TRACTORS:											
	AGRICUL	TURAL AND HAULAGE TRACTORS:							EXTRAS:				
Company/Distributor:	Company contact:	Product Name & Type	SA agents information:	35-50kW	50-60kW	±75kW	±90kW	±125kW	150kW+	Track option	Precision Ag Systems (GPS)		
		•								•			
Agco	www.agcocorp.com	Challenger tractors and equipment	www.challenger-ag.co.za						×	x	x		
Agco	www.agcocorp.com	Massey Ferguson Tractors and equipment	www.masseyferguson.com	x	x	x	x	x	x	×	x		
Agco	www.agcocorp.com	Valtra tractors and equipment	www.valtrac.co.za		x	x	x	×	x	x	x		
Argo Industrial	www.argosa.co.za	Landini tractors	www.landini.co.za	x	x	x	×	×	×	×	x		
Argo Industrial	www.argosa.co.za	McCormick tractors	www.mccormick-intl.com	x	х	x	x	x	x		x		
Barloworld Agriculture	www.barloworldagriculture.co.za	Claas SA tractors, cane harvesters	www.claas.co.za	x	x	x	x	x	x		x		
Bell Equipment Co	www.bellequipment.com	Bell tractors, trailers, loaders, cranes and equipment	www.bellequipment.com			×	x	×	×		x		
Deere & co.	www.johndeere.com	John Deere tractors, cane loaders, cane harvesters, implements	www.mascor.co.za	x	х	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Desmond Equipment S.A.	www.dezzi.co.za	Dezzi tractors, trailers and equipment	www.dezzi.co.za		x	x	x	x	x				
Eqstra	www.eiegroup.co.za	Deutz-Fahr and SAME tractors and implements	www.eiegroup.co.za	x	x	x	x	×	×	x	x		
Farmtrac	www.farmtracsa.co.za	Farmtrac tractors	www.farmtracsa.co.za	x	x	×							
Greenfields	www.greenagri.co.za	JCB, Foton, TYM tractors and equipment	www.greenagri.co.za	x	x	x	x	x					
Jinma	www.jinma-tractor.com	Jinma Tractors	www.jinmatractors.co.za	x	x								
New Holland S.A.	www.nhsa.co.za	New Holland tractors, implements and equipment	www.nhsa.co.za	x	x	x	x	×	×	x	x		
Northmec CNH	www.cnh.com	CASE IH cane harvesters, tractors, implements and equipment	www.northmec.co.za	x	x	×	x	×	×	x	x		
Smith Power Equipment	www.smithpower.co.za	Kubota tractors	www.kubotatractor.co.za	x	х	x	x						
Sonalika Tractors	www.sonalika.com	Sonalika tractors	www.sonalika.com	x	x								

	CANE HARVESTER	S, LOADERS, CRANES AND CANE TRAILERS:			HARVESTERS		CANE H	ANDLING EOU	JIPMENT:
							_		
Company/Distributor:	Distributor: Company contact: Product Name & Type SA agents information:		SA agents information:	Mechanical Cutter:	Tractor Mounted:	Chopper Harvester:	Cane Trailers:	Cane Loaders:	Cane Cranes:
	·	•	<u> </u>						
Barloworld Agriculture	www.barloworldagriculture.co.za	Claas SA cane harvesters, tractors, trailers	www.claas.co.za			0			
Bell Equipment Co	www.bellequipment.com	Bell tractors, trailers, loaders, cranes and equipment	www.bellequipment.com				x	×	х
Deere & co.	www.johndeere.com	John Deere cane harvesters, cane loaders, trailers	www.mascor.co.za			x	x	×	
Desmond Equipment S.A.	www.dezzi.co.za	Dezzi tractors, trailers and equipment	www.dezzi.co.za				x	×	х
ESM	www.esm-ept.de	Cane Thumper (see also Barloworld agriculture and Northmec)	www.canethumper.co.za	x					
GC Tillage	www.gctillage.com	GC Tillage: Civemasa ag implements, cane planters, loaders	www.gctillage.com				x	×	
Hin-Tech manufacturing	www.urus-hinteregger.com	Hin-Tech loaders and equipment	www.urus-hinteregger.com					x	
Italia Engineering	italeng@mweb.co.za	Italia Engineering trailers and equipment	italeng@mweb.co.za				x		
Kinsey Engineering	www.kinseyengineering.m.yellowpages.co.za	Kinsey Engineering trailers and equipment	www.kinseyengineering.m.yellowpages.co.za				x		
Landmech	www.landmech.co.za	LandMech equipment, trailers and implements	www.landmech.co.za				x		
LCM engineering	www.lcmengineering.co.za	LCM: trailers	www.lcmengineering.co.za				x		
Matriarch Equipment	www.matriarchequipment.com	Matriarch cane loaders and equipment	www.matriarchequipment.com					×	
Multiservice engineering	www.multieng.co.za	Multiservice engineering trailers, cranes and equipment	www.multieng.co.za				x		х
Northmec CNH	www.cnh.com	CASE IH Austoft cane harvesters and equipment	www.northmec.co.za	x		x			
Orbach agri	www.orbach.co.za	Orbach: SSS750 cane harvester	www.orbach.co.za		x				
Reid's Engineering	www.reidsengineering.co.za	Reids engineering: Cranes, Trailers, Fire fighting, implements	www.reidsengineering.co.za				x		х
Rhino	www.rhinoquip.co.za	Rhino agricultural equipment	www.rhinoquip.co.za				x		
Roadhog Trailers	www.roadhogtt.co.za	Roadhog Trailers: trailers, water carts etc.	www.roadhogtt.co.za				x		
Roadking Manufacturing & Suppy	www.roadkingsa.co.za	RMS: Trailers, cranes, implements	www.roadkingsa.co.za				x		х
Rogue steel	www.roguesteel.co.za	Rogue agriculture implements and equipment	www.agriculture.roguesteel.co.za				x		
SAFmech	www.safmech.co.za	SAFMech: Agriculture and Forestry equipment	www.safmech.co.za				x	×	
Site Fab Engineering		Site Fab Engineering: Equipment fabricators 039 9761729					×		
Southern Ambition		Southern Ambition: Trailer and cane equipment 032 5521819					x		х
Stako Engineering	www.stako.co.za	Stako: Cane trailers, truck bodies and trailers etc.	www.stako.co.za				x		
Unicab	www.sugarcane.co.za	Unicab trailers and equipment	www.sugarcane.co.za				x		
Vicro marketing	www.caneharvester.co.za	Vicro cane harvester	www.caneharvester.co.za		x				

= discontinued	(2nd	hand	equipment	available)

	IMPLEMENTS AND EQUIPMENT:							
Company/Distributor:	Company contact:	Product Name & Type	SA agents information:	Cane Planters:	Land Preparation:	Fertiliser applicators:	Sprayers:	Other:
A	www.agcocorp.com		www.massevferguson.com		×	×	×	×
Agco Agco	www.agcocorp.com	Massey Ferguson Tractors and equipment Valtra tractors and Valtrac equipment	www.valtrac.co.za		×	x x	×	×
AgriServe (KZN)	robin@kznagriserve	AgriServe tractors, agricultural machinery and equipment	robin@kznagriserve		×	X	×	X
Baldan	www.baldanagriculturalimplements.com	Baldan equipment	Various		×	×	^	×
Bargam	www.bargam.com	Bargam sprayers, spreaders and land preparation	Various		×	^	×	×
BPI Manufacturing	www.bpimplemente.co.za	BPI agricultural equipment	www.bpimplemente.co.za		×	x	* 	×
Deere & co.	www.johndeere.com	John Deere tractors, cane loaders, cane harvesters, implements	www.mascor.co.za	x	×	X	×	X
Dicla	www.dicla.com	Dicla tractors, implements and agricultural equipment	www.tiibros.co.za	_ ^	×	×	v	×
Eastra	www.eiegroup.co.za	Deutz-Fahr and SAME tractors and implements	www.eiegroup.co.za		×	×	×	×
Falcon equipment	www.falconequipment.co.za	Falcon agricultural equipment	www.falconequipment.co.za		×	×	v	×
Farm Maintenance Services	larry@fms.org.za	Farm Maintenance Services tractors and agricultural equipment	larry@fms.org.za	×	×	×	×	×
GC Tillage	www.gctillage.com	GC Tillage: Civemasa ag implements, cane planters, loaders	www.ectillage.com	×	×	×	×	×
Landmech - See RMS below	www.landmech.co.za	LandMech (see RMS) equipment, trailers and implements	www.landmech.co.za	×	×	×	×	x
Lemken	www.lemken.com	Lemken SA agricultural equipment	www.lemken.com	_ ^	×			×
Mnani	www.mnani.co.za	Mnani agricultural equipment	www.mnani.co.za		×	×	x	×
Multiservice engineering	www.multieng.co.za	Multiservice engineering: trailers, cranes and equipment	www.multieng.co.za		-			×
Nardi Equipment	www.grupponardi.it	Nardi equipment	www.grupponardi.it		×			×
New Holland S.A.	www.nhsa.co.za	New Holland tractors, implements and equipment	www.nhsa.co.za		×	×	×	×
Northmec CNH	www.cnh.com	CASE IH Austoft cane harvesters and equipment	www.northmec.co.za		×	×	×	x
Peake equipment	www.peakeeguipment.co.za	Peake sprayers and equipment	www.peakeequipment.co.za				×	×
Quantum sprayers	www.quantumsprayers.co.za	Quantum mounted and trailed sprayers: fire fighting equipment	www.quantumsprayers.co.za				×	×
Radium Engineering	www.radium.co.za	Radium agricultural equipment, implements	www.radium.co.za		×	×	×	×
Reid's Engineering	www.reidsengineering.co.za	Reids Eng: Trailers, Fire fighting, implements, attachments	www.reidsengineering.co.za			*		×
Rhino	www.rhinoquip.co.za	Rhino agricultural equipment	www.rhinoguip.co.za		x	x		×
Roadhog Trailers	www.roadhogtt.co.za	Roadhog Trailers: trailers, water carts etc.	www.roadhogtt.co.za					x
Roadking Manufacturing & Suppy	www.roadkingsa.co.za	RMS: Trailers, cranes, implements	www.roadkingsa.co.za	x	x	x	×	x
Rogue steel	www.roguesteel.co.za	Rogue agriculture implements and equipment	www.agriculture.roguesteel.co.za		x		×	x
Rovic and Leers	www.rovicleers.co.za	Rovic and Leers agricultural implements	www.rovicleers.co.za	x	x	×	×	x
SAFmech	www.safmech.co.za	SAFMech: Agriculture and Forestry equipment	www.safmech.co.za		x	×		x
Sonalika Tractors	www.sonalika.com	Sonalika tractors and implements	www.sonalika.com		x	×	×	x
Southern Ambition		Southern Ambition: Trailer and cane equipment 032 5521819			х		x	x
Spray-Rig	www.sprayrig.co.za	Spray-Rig agricultural equipment	www.sprayrig.co.za				x	x
Tillmaster	www.tillmaster.co.za	Tillmaster agricultural equipment	www.tillmaster.co.za		×	×		x
Unicab	www.sugarcane.co.za	Unicab trailers and equipment	www.sugarcane.co.za					x

International Products & Suppliers

				HARVESTERS:			CANE HANDLING EQUIPMENT:			T: IMPLEMENTS AND EQUIPMENT:							
				/lechanica	T	Chaman	C	C	C	Cane/spee	Land	Fertiliser					
Company/Distributor:	Company contact:	Product Name & Type		l Cutter:	Tractor	Chopper	Cane Trailers:	Cane	Cane	dling	Preparatio	applicators	Sprayers:	Other:			
				r cutter:	Mounted:	Harvester:	Trailers.	Loaders:	Cranes:	Planters:	n:	:					
AGCO - CAT, Fendt, Massey Ferguson, Valtra	www.agcocorp.com	Santal cane loaders	_			х		х			х	х	х	x			
Bednar	bednar-machinery.com	Tillage, land preparation, slashing, cultivation, fertiliser application	_								х	X		x			
BRN	www.brnbrasil.com.br	BRN planters by CASE IH	_				x	x	x	х	х	х	x	x			
Bunmei Noki	www.bunmei.co.jp	Bunmei walk behind mechanical sugarcane cutter	L	x						x							
Checchi Magli	http://www.checchiemagli.com/	Transplanters, lifters by www.rovicleers.co.za	_							х	х						
Cima	www.cima.it	Sprayers, <u>www.rovicleers.co.za</u>											x				
Civemasa	www.civemasa.com.br	planters, implements								x	x	x		x			
Claas	www.claasofamerica.com	Tractors, harvesters, bailers, forage, hay												x			
CNH - CASE IH, NEW HOLLAND	www.cnh.com	CASE IH cane harvesters, tractors, implements and equipment				x											
Deccan	www.deccanequipments.com	Ploughs, rotorvators, trash shredder, stubble shaver									х			x			
Deere & co.	www.johndeere.com	John Deere cane harvesters, tractors, cane loaders, implements				x		х		x	х	X	X	x			
Doble TT	http://implementosdoblett.com.ar	Cane billett planters, soil preparation, trailers	7 6				x			х	х	х					
ESM	www.esm-ept.de	ESM mechanical sugarcane cutter	7 [х													
Field King	www.fieldking.com	Loaders, land preparation	7 6					х			х	х	х	x			
Game Equipment	www.qameeq.com	Game slew and continuous loaders, transporters, billett planters	7 6				x	х		x							
Gessner	www.qessner.com.au	Gessner Planters, land preparation, fertilizer applicators								х	х	х		x			
Graham Twyford	www.gtmachinerysales.com.au	GT Transporter units, billett planters					×			x							
GWW	www.globalwinwin.com	mechanical sugarcane cutter	7 [х				х									
Hardi	www.hardi-international.com	sprayers, www.hardi.co.za	-1										x				
Hodge	www.hodge.com.au	Hodge mechanical sugarcane cutter		х						x	х	х	x	x			
Hygrotech	www.hygrotech.co.za/	Mechanical transplanters	-1							x							
Jeantil	www.ieantil.com	trailers, spreaders									х	x		x			
Jacto	www.jacto.com	sprayers											x				
Kongskilde	www.kongskilde.com	Soil preparation, cultivation, planting, crop protection, etc	7 6								х			x			
Kuhn	www.kuhn.com	Soil preparation, spreaders, crop protection, fertilization etc,									х	x	x	x			
Lemken	www.lemken.in	Land preparation, crop protection equipment	7 6								х		х	x			
Mahindra	www.mahindra.com	Small tractors & equipment, cutters, mulchers, shredders, landprep	コ [х	х						х	x		x			
Monosem	http://www.monosem.com/	planters, cultivators, fertilizer applicators									х	x					
Motocana	www.motocana.com	Motocana loaders, high lift tip trailers, bed formers	7 6				×	×			х						
MQI machinery	www.mqimachinery.com	MQI Cane planters	7 6				×			×	х						
Santal	www.santal.com.br	See AGCO	7 6														
Sheng Qian Industry Co.	www.sqindustry.com	mechanical sugarcane cutter	7 6	х				х									
Simon equipment	www.machines-simon.com	Simon Sugarcane harvester			х												
Struik	www.struikholland.nl	land preparation, bed formers,															
Sulky	www.sulky-burel.com	Cultivators, drills, spreaders	7								х	х		x			
TAGRM	www.tagrm.com	Mechanical harvester, slew loader, planters	7			х		х		×							
Tatu Marchesan	www.marchesan.com.br	Land preparation, spreaders, coverers, other implements	7								х	х		x			
Tesuo Industrial Co	www.tesuo.com	harvester	_			х											
Valtra equipment	www.valtra.com.br	Valtra cane harvester BE1035e, loader BE1100, HC tractor, implements	7			х		х			х	х	х	x			
Walpeco	www.walpeco.com	Walpeco mechanical sugarcane cutter, billett and wholestick planters	7	х						×				x			